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CONFIDENTIAL ROME 006075

DEPT. FOR IO, IO/UNP, IO/SHA, DRL, DRL/MA AND EUR/WE

E.O. 12958: DECL: 12/19/2012

TAGS: PHUM PREL IT LY UNAUS
SUBJECT: CHR-59 LIBYAN CHAIRMANSHIP: TRYING TO CONVINCE THE
ITALIANS OF OUR POSITION BEFORE THE GENEVA JAN 20 MEETING

REF: ROME 6002

CLASSIFIED BY: POLITICAL MINISTER-COUNSELOR THOMAS COUNTRYMAN FOR REASO CONFIDENTIAL

ROME 06075 191749Z NS 1.5 (B) AND (D)

- (C) SUMMARY: AS PART OF OUR EFFORT TO GET THE GOI TO RECONSIDER ITS POSITION ON LIBYA'S CANDIDACY FOR THE CHR-59 CHAIRMANSHIP, POL MC REITERATED THE USG RESERVATIONS ABOUT A LIBYAN CHR CHAIRMANSHIP, URGED ITALY TO JOIN THE WEOG CONSENSUS TO ISSUE A LETTER OF CONCERN ABOUT LIBYA'S CANDIDACY, AND STRESSED TO MFA OFFICIALS THE NEED TO WORK CLOSELY WITH US TO AVOID A WORST-CASE OUTCOME IN GENEVA ON JAN 20. THE ITALIANS UNDERSTOOD OUR CONCERNS WELL AND PROMISED TO FACTOR OUR MESSAGE INTO ITS CONSIDERATION OF THE WEOG'S APPROACH. END SUMMARY.
- 12. (C) ON DEC 19, POL MC AND POLOFF MET WITH FRANCESCO CERULLI, THE MFA'S DEPUTY DG FOR MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS. MC FIRST REITERATED THE USG CONCERNS ABOUT THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF A COUNTRY LIKE LIBYA, A SERIOUS VIOLATOR OF UN RESOLUTIONS, TO THE CHR-59 AND HOW SUCH A CHAIRMANSHIP WOULD FURTHER TARNISH THE CREDIBILITY OF THE CHR. POL MC ADDED THAT THE ELECTION OF LIBYA TO SUCH A POSITION IS ALSO A DOMESTIC CONCERN OF OURS SINCE IT WOULD SET BACK THE STEADILY INCREASING LEVEL OF CONGRESSIONAL SUPPORT FOR THE UN SYSTEM.
- ${\color{red} \textbf{13.}}$ (C) POL MC THEN EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT WITH THE LETTER SENT LAST WEEK BY THE WEOG TO THE AFRICAN GROUP REGARDING THE LIBYAN CANDIDACY AND DESCRIBED IT AS "LOWER THAN THE LOWEST COMMON DENOMINATOR." (NOTE: THE LETTER ONLY STATED THAT THERE WAS NO CONSENSUS IN THE WEOG AND THAT THE CANDIDACY ISSUE WAS STILL BEING DISCUSSED. END NOTE.) POL MC THEN URGED CERULLI TO WORK MORE CONSTRUCTIVELY WITHIN THE WEOG TO MAKE A PUBLIC STATEMENT EXPRESSING THE CONCERNS WE HAVE ABOUT CONFIDENTIAL
- PAGE 03 ROME 06075 191749Z LIBYA'S CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE CHR-59.
- (C) POL MC PRESENTED CERULLI WITH THE "LOSE, LOSE, LOSE SITUATION" WE SHOULD ALL TRY TO AVOID: NO EXPRESSION OF CONCERN FROM THE WEOG (WHICH THE USG DOES NOT WANT,) A VOTE (WHICH THE GOI DOES NOT WANT) AND HARMING THE US DOMESTIC SUPPORT NEEDED TO COLLABORATE FULLY WITH THE GOI ON OTHER MORE IMPORTANT MATTERS RELATING TO THE UN AND LIBYA SUCH AS, FOR INSTANCE, THE LIBYAN UNSC CANDIDACY (WHICH NEITHER THE USG NOR THE GOI WOULD WANT.) POL MC FINALLY URGED CERULLI TO WORK TOGETHER TO REACH A SITUATION WHICH, EVEN IF NOT PERFECT FOR ALL SIDES, WOULD BETTER SERVE THE CREDIBILITY OF THE CHR, AND THE INTERESTS OF BOTH THE USG AND THE GOI.
- (C) COMMENT: THE ITALIANS UNDERSTAND WELL OUR RESERVATIONS ABOUT A LIBYAN CHR-59 CHAIRMANSHIP. HOWEVER, THE INCLUSION OF THE CHR CHAIR IN A PACKAGE OF "REGULARIZATION" MEASURES OF THE CHR CHAIR IN A PACKAGE OF "REGULARIZATION" MEASURES OFFERED DURING PM BERLUSCONI'S OCTOBER VISIT TO TRIPLOI SEVERELY LIMITS ITALIAN ROOM FOR MANEUVER. CERULLI HAD NOTHING NEW TO SAY, BUT WE WILL KEEP PUSHING FOR THE GOI TO SHOW MORE FLEXIBILITY IN GENEVA. END COMMENT. SEMBLER

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